

A World Average of Fluorescence Yield Measurements

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Air Fluorescence Data

Experiment	$\Delta\lambda(\text{nm})$	P(hPa)	T($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	E	Result	Error	Yield (ph/MeV)
Kakimoto	300-400	1013	288	1.4 MeV	3.3 ph/m	10%	21.0 \pm 2.1
				300 MeV	4.9 ph/m	10%	20.6 \pm 2.1
				650 MeV	4.4 ph/m	10%	17.7 \pm 1.8
				1000 MeV	5.0 ph/m	10%	19.9 \pm 2.0
Nagano	337	1013	293	0.85 MeV	1.021 ph/m	13%	23.6 \pm 3.1
LeFeuvre	300-430	1005	296	1.1 MeV	3.95 ph/m	5%	23.9 \pm 1.2
				1.5 MeV	4.34 ph/m	5%	26.1 \pm 1.3
MACFLY	290-440	1013	296	1.5 MeV	17.0 ph/MeV	13%	20.3 \pm 2.6
				20 GeV	17.4 ph/MeV	13%	20.6 \pm 2.7
				50 GeV	18.2 ph/MeV	13%	21.7 \pm 2.8
FLASH	300-420	1013	304	28.5 GeV	20.8 ph/MeV	7.5%	25.8 \pm 1.9
AirLight	337	Null		0.2-2.0 MeV	384 ph/MeV	16%	27.2 \pm 4.4

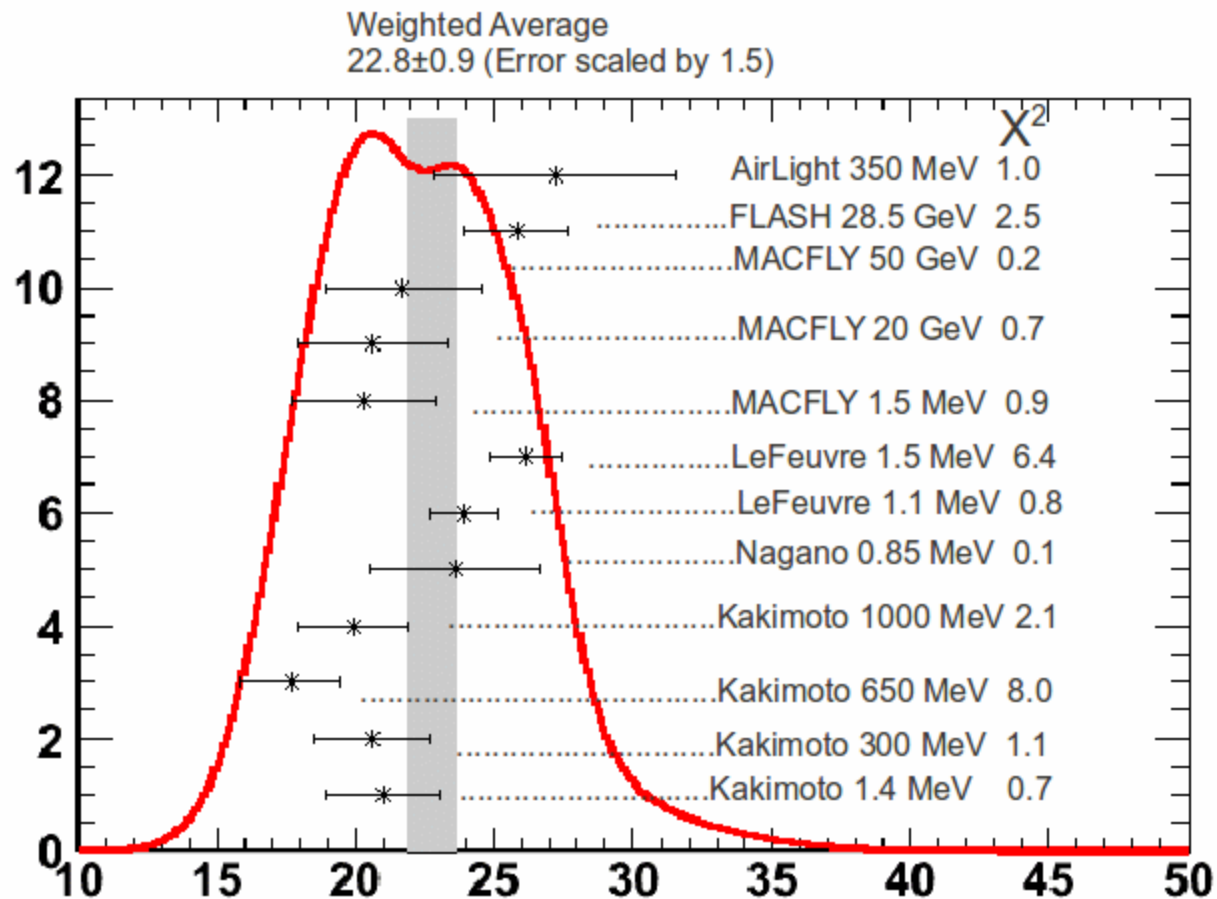
Yields recalculated for 800 hPa, 293 $^{\circ}\text{K}$, $\Delta\lambda=300-420$ nm

Weighted average of these results gives at P=800 hPa, T=293°K in dry air:

$$Y=22.8\pm 0.9 \text{ ph/MeV}$$

$$\text{Weighting factor} = 1/(\text{error})^2$$

Average error scaled up by 1.5 due to χ^2 of 24.6/11



In addition, the simulations of Rosado, Blanco, and Arqueros change some of the yields. If we use their numbers we get:

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This gives a weighted average of 24.7 ± 0.8 ph/MeV with same conditions as before. The error was scaled up by 1.3 due to χ^2 of 19.7/11

